R M A (CAMBODIA) PLC. (Company No. 00001121) (Incorporated in Cambodia)

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE QUARTER AND NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

R M A (CAMBODIA) PLC.

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE QUARTER AND NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

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R M A (CAMBODIA) PLC.

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

STATEMENT BY THE DIRECTORS

In the opinion of the Board of Directors, the accompanying condensed interim statement of financial position of the Company as at 30 September 2023, and the related condensed interim statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, condensed interim statement of changes in equity and condensed interim statement of cash flows for the quarter and nine-month period then ended, and notes to the condensed interim financial information (collectively known as "Condensed Interim Financial Information") are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with Cambodian International Accounting Standard 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*.

Signed on behalf of the Board of Directors,

NGORN SAING

Date: 13 NOV 2023

CEO

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(Incorporated in Cambodia)

CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

		30.09.2023 Unaudited		31.12.2 Audit	
	Notes	USD	KHR'000	USD	KHR'000
ASSETS					
Non-current assets					
Property, plant and equipment	5	18,276,511	75,153,013	13,293,524	54,729,438
Right-of-use assets	6	23,974,510	98,583,185	3,118,448	12,838,650
Deferred tax assets, net		2,228,527	9,163,703	2,976,274	12,253,320
Investment in associate		-	-	-	-
Other investment		5,600,000	23,027,200	5,600,000	23,055,200
Deposits	_	5,600,000	23,027,200	-	
Total non-current assets	_	55,679,548	228,954,301	24,988,246	102,876,608
Current assets					
Inventories	7	161,346,165	663,455,430	125,706,863	517,535,155
Trade and other receivables	•	21,000,995	86,356,091	16,761,267	69,006,136
Amounts due from related		21,000,000	00,000,001	10,701,207	00,000,100
companies		9,240,528	37,997,051	6,464,903	26,616,006
Cash and bank balances	8	12,107,473	49,785,929	42,084,364	173,261,327
Total current assets	_	203,695,161	837,594,501	191,017,397	786,418,624
TOTAL ASSETS	-	259,374,709	1,066,548,802	216,005,643	889,295,232
		,	, , , , , , ,	-,,-	
LIABILITIES					
Current liabilities					
Trade and other payables		9,873,995	40,601,866	10,483,195	43,159,314
Provisions		-	-	998,000	4,108,766
Contract liabilities	9	4,989,669	20,517,519	13,518,449	55,655,455
Amounts due to related companies		34,217,411	140,701,994	15,770,375	64,926,634
Loans and borrowings	10	47,872,800	196,852,954	44,073,317	181,449,845
Lease liabilities	6	755,139	3,105,132	1,174,018	4,833,432
Current tax liabilities	_	2,953,082	12,143,073	11,670,039	48,045,551
Total current liabilities	_	100,662,096	413,922,538	97,687,393	402,178,997
Net current assets	_	103,033,065	423,671,963	93,330,004	384,239,627
Non-current liabilities					
Loans and borrowings	10	4,807,834	19,769,813	9,570,498	39,401,740
Lease liabilities	6	23,841,749	98,037,272	2,383,215	9,811,696
Total non-current liabilities	-	28,649,583	117,807,085	11,953,713	49,213,436
TOTAL LIABILITIES	_	129,311,679	531,729,623	109,641,106	451,392,433
NET ASSETS	_	130,063,030	534,819,179	106,364,537	437,902,799
		•	· ·	•	• •
CAPITAL AND RESERVE					
Share capital		4,000,000	16,000,000	4,000,000	16,000,000
Retained earnings		126,063,030	514,235,186	102,364,537	416,905,475
Exchange differences	_	-	4,583,993	-	4,997,324
TOTAL EQUITY	_	130,063,030	534,819,179	106,364,537	437,902,799

The Condensed Interim Statement of Financial Position should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 and the accompanying explanatory notes attached to this condensed interim financial information.

R M A (CAMBODIA) PLC.

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE QUARTER AND NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

	Three-month period ended						
		30.09.	2023	30.09.2022 Unaudited			
		Unaud	dited				
	Note	USD	KHR'000	USD	KHR'000		
Revenue	11	88,736,135	366,657,710	191,585,928	785,693,891		
Cost of sales		(74,543,280)	(308,012,833)	(154,870,889)	(635,125,516)		
Gross profit	_	14,192,855	58,644,877	36,715,039	150,568,375		
Other income		389,682	1,610,166	645,824	2,648,524		
Operating expenses		(3,178,778)	(13,134,711)	(2,918,513)	(11,968,822)		
Marketing expenses		(1,516,949)	(6,268,033)	(1,237,097)	(5,073,335)		
Administrative expenses		(3,907,280)	(16,144,881)	(2,709,443)	(11,111,426)		
Profit from operations		5,979,530	24,707,418	30,495,810	125,063,316		
Finance costs Share of losses of		(2,118,120)	(8,752,072)	(847,070)	(3,473,834)		
investment in associate Profit before tax	_	3,861,410	15,955,346	29,648,740	121,589,482		
Income tax	12	(656,299)	(2,711,827)	(5,645,575)	(23,152,503)		
Profit for the period		3,205,111	13,243,519	24,003,165	98,436,979		
Other comprehensive income, net of tax Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss							
Exchange differences		-	(2,646,143)	_	2,653,639		
Total comprehensive income	_		(2,040,140)		2,000,000		
for the financial period		3,205,111	10,597,376	24,003,165	101,090,618		

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE QUARTER AND NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 (CONTINUED)

		Nine-month period ended					
		30.09	.2023	30.09.2022			
		Unau	dited	Unaudited			
	Note	USD	KHR'000	USD	KHR'000		
Revenue	11	361,508,653	1,484,716,038	376,664,918	1,534,532,876		
Cost of sales		(297,386,761)	(1,221,367,427)	(306,250,913)	(1,247,666,220)		
Gross profit	-	64,121,892	263,348,611	70,414,005	286,866,656		
Other income		1,053,687	4,327,493	1,875,628	7,641,308		
Operating expenses		(6,908,017)	(28,371,226)	(6,137,849)	(25,005,597)		
Marketing expenses		(4,970,908)	(20,415,519)	(3,607,717)	(14,697,839)		
Administrative expenses		(10,684,055)	(43,879,414)	(7,320,802)	(29,824,947)		
Profit from operations	-	42,612,599	175,009,945	55,223,265	224,979,581		
Finance costs Share of losses of investment in associate		(5,063,001)	(20,793,745)	(1,858,566)	(7,571,798)		
Profit before tax	-	37,549,598	154,216,200	53,364,699	217,407,783		
Income tax	12	(6,705,314)	(27,538,725)	(8,968,942)	(36,539,470)		
Profit for the period	_	30,844,284	126,677,475	44,395,757	180,868,313		
Other comprehensive income, net of tax							
Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss							
Exchange differences		_	(413,331)	-	4,371,809		
Total comprehensive income	-				, , , , , , , , , , , ,		
for the period	_	30,844,284	126,264,144	44,395,757	185,240,122		

The Condensed Interim Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 and the accompanying explanatory notes attached to this condensed interim financial information.

R M A (CAMBODIA) PLC.

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE QUARTER AND NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

	Note	Share capital USD	Retained earnings USD	Exchange differences USD	Total equity USD
Unaudited Balance at 1 January 2022		4,000,000	66,181,323	-	70,181,323
Profit and total comprehensive income for the period		-	44,395,757	-	44,395,757
Transactions with owners Dividends	13	-	(17,425,820)	-	(17,425,820)
Balance at 30 September 2022	,	4,000,000	93,151,260	-	97,151,260
Unaudited Balance at 1 January 2023		4,000,000	102,364,537	-	106,364,537
Profit and total comprehensive income for the period		-	30,844,284	-	30,844,284
Transactions with owners Dividends	13	-	(7,145,791)	-	(7,145,791)
Balance at 30 September 2023		4,000,000	126,063,030	-	130,063,030
Balance at 30 September 2022 (KHR	R'000)	16,000,000	378,900,201	5,265,840	400,166,041
Balance at 30 September 2023 (KHR	R'000)	16,000,000	514,235,186	4,583,993	534,819,179

The Condensed Interim Statement of Changes in Equity should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 and the accompanying explanatory notes attached to this condensed interim financial information.

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE QUARTER AND NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

	Nine-month period ended					
	30.09.	-	30.09.2022			
	Unaud		Unaudited			
	USD	KHR'000	USD	KHR'000		
Operating activities						
Profit before tax	37,549,598	154,216,200	53,364,699	217,407,783		
Adjustments for:	, ,	, ,	, ,			
Dividend income	_	-	(500,120)	(2,037,489)		
Finance costs	5,063,001	20,793,745	1,858,566	7,571,798		
Finance income	(591,625)	(2,429,804)	(925,908)	(3,772,149)		
Net unrealised (gain)/ loss on	(,,	(, -, ,	(,)	(-, , -,		
foreign exchange	(35,453)	(145,605)	906	3,691		
Property, plant and equipment	(55, 55)	(1.10,000)		2,22		
- Depreciation	2,703,309	11,102,490	2,332,900	9,504,235		
- Gain on disposal	(101,901)	(418,507)	(81,947)	(333,852)		
Reversal on impairment loss of	(- , ,	(-, ,	(- ,- ,	(,,		
trade receivables	(3,886)	(15,960)	(788,813)	(3,213,624)		
Reversal of provision on warranty	(998,000)	(4,098,786)	-	-		
Right-of-use assets	(,,	(, , ,				
- Depreciation	1,040,750	4,274,360	918,753	3,743,000		
- Loss on derecognition	14,588	59,913	-	-		
Slow moving inventories	•	,				
- Provision	697,723	2,865,548	620,738	2,528,887		
- Reversal of provision	(1,569,212)	(6,444,754)	(750,197)	(3,056,303)		
- Written down	(208,503)	(856,322)	(163,008)	(664,095)		
Operating profit before	, ,	, , ,	(, ,	, ,		
changes in working capital	43,560,389	178,902,518	55,886,569	227,681,882		
Changes in working capital:						
Inventories	(38,257,380)	(157,123,060)	(18,563,527)	(75,627,809)		
Trade and other receivables	(4,984,438)	(20,471,087)	(11,849,494)	(48,274,839)		
Amounts due from related companies	(2,775,625)	(11,399,492)	(2,563,482)	(10,443,626)		
Trade and other payables	(884,455)	(3,632,457)	355,744	1,449,301		
Amounts due to related companies	18,447,036	75,761,977	128,925	525,241		
Contract liabilities	(8,528,780)	(35,027,699)	(8,129,949)	(33,121,412)		
Deposits	(5,600,000)	(22,999,200)	-	<u>-</u>		
Net cash generated		_		_		
from operations	976,747	4,011,500	15,264,786	62,188,738		
Internet received	1,182,242	4,855,468	776,899	3,165,087		
Interest received Dividend received	1,102,242	4,000,400	500,120	2,037,489		
	- (4 407 067)	- (18 102 520)	(1,813,932)			
Interest paid	(4,407,967)	(18,103,520)	(7,813,932) (7,996,414)	(7,389,959) (32,577,391)		
Income tax paid	(14,674,524)	(60,268,270)	(7,550,414)	(32,577,391)		
Net cash (used in)/ generated from operating activities	(16,923,502)	(69,504,822)	6,731,459	27,423,964		
nom operating activities	(10,323,302)	(03,304,022)	0,731,439	21,423,304		

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE QUARTER AND NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 (CONTINUED)

Nine-month period ended 30.09.2023 30.09.2022 Unaudited Unaudited **USD** KHR'000 **USD** KHR'000 Investing activities Purchase of property, plant and equipment (4,331,084)(17,787,762)(2,467,644)(10,053,182)Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment 444,759 1,826,625 469,555 1,912,967 Acquisition of investment in associate (250,000)(1,018,500)Acquisition of other investment (600,000)(2,444,400)Net cash used in investing activities (3,886,325)(15,961,137)(2,848,089)(11,603,115) Financing activities Drawdown of trade finance 123,033,445 505,298,359 157,081,293 639,949,188 Repayments of trade finance (120,344,074)(494,253,112) (129,591,230)(527,954,671)Repayment of lease liabilities (871,745)(3,580,257)(841,075)(3,426,540)Repayments of corporate bonds (3,838,899)(15,766,358)(3,009,589)(12,261,066)Dividends paid (7,145,791)(29,347,764)(21,218,513)(86,444,222)4,033,959 Change in bond guarantee 16,567,470 (3,511,122)(14,304,311)Net cash used in financing activities (5,133,105) (21,081,662) (1,090,236)(4,441,622) Net (decrease)/ increase in cash 11,379,227 and cash equivalents (25,942,932) (106,547,621) 2,793,134 Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January 37,491,363 154,351,942 42,146,474 171,704,735 Exchange differences (317,173)2,022,283 Cash and cash equivalents at 30 September 11,548,431 47,487,148 44,939,608 185,106,245

The Condensed Interim Statement of Cash Flows should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 and the accompanying explanatory notes attached to this condensed interim financial information.

R M A (CAMBODIA) PLC.

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE QUARTER AND NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION

The principal activities of the Company are marketing and sale of motor vehicles, spare parts and heavy equipment and maintenance and servicing of equipment. There have been no significant changes in nature of these principal activities during the period.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

The condensed interim financial information of the Company is unaudited and have been prepared in accordance with the provisions of the Cambodian International Accounting Standard 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*.

The condensed interim financial information does not include all notes of the type normally included in an annual financial statements, however, selected explanatory notes are included to explain events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the Company's financial position and performance since the last annual financial statements. Accordingly, this condensed interim financial information is to be read in conjunction with the annual audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 and any public announcements made by the Company during the interim reporting period.

The accounting policies adopted are consistent with those of the previous financial year and corresponding interim reporting period.

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING JUDGEMENTS, ESTIMATES AND ASSUMPTIONS

In preparing these condensed interim financial information, management has made judgements and estimates that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expense. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The significant judgements made by the management in applying the Company's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those described in the last annual financial statements.

4. SEASONAL OR CYCLICAL FACTORS

The Company's operations are not materially affected by seasonal or cyclical factors.

R M A (CAMBODIA) PLC.

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE QUARTER AND NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 (CONTINUED)

5. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

	Buildings USD	Service and warehouse equipment USD	Furniture and fixtures USD	Leasehold improvement USD	Motor vehicles USD	Operating equipment USD	Work in progress USD	Total USD
Cost								
At 1 January 2022	5,742,611	1,441,660	1,022,915	1,174,872	7,785,331	3,030,587	654,147	20,852,123
Additions	660,312	168,016	27,822	242,301	-	655,874	1,787,863	3,542,188
Transfer from inventories	-	7,000	-	-	5,117,712	351,461	-	5,476,173
Disposals	-	(2,400)	(622)	-	(838,256)	(207,174)	(4,670)	(1,053,122)
Written off	(153,571)	(1,700)	(6,771)	(35,745)	-	(40,037)	-	(237,824)
Transfer to inventories	-	(2,275)	-	-	(2,566,703)	(398,037)	-	(2,967,015)
Transfer from work in progress	561,319	-	-	39,598	-	6,667	(607,584)	
At 31 December 2022/								_
1 January 2023	6,810,671	1,610,301	1,043,344	1,421,026	9,498,084	3,399,341	1,829,756	25,612,523
Additions	2,011,520	686,295	108,158	498,779	-	656,215	370,117	4,331,084
Transfer from inventories (Note 7)	-	-	-	-	6,050,430	437,718	-	6,488,148
Disposals	(333,563)	-	-	-	(496,280)	(3,040)	-	(832,883)
Written off	-	-	-	-	-	(2,600)	-	(2,600)
Transfer to inventories (Note 7)	-	-	-	-	(3,077,878)	(526,623)	-	(3,604,501)
Transfer from work in progress	1,651,533	-		46,749	-	4,680	(1,702,962)	
At 30 September 2023	10,140,161	2,296,596	1,151,502	1,966,554	11,974,356	3,965,691	496,911	31,991,771

R M A (CAMBODIA) PLC.

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE QUARTER AND NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 (CONTINUED)

5. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT (CONTINUED)

	Buildings USD	Service and warehouse equipment USD	Furniture and fixtures USD	Leasehold improvement USD	Motor vehicles USD	Operating equipment USD	Work in progress USD	Total USD
Accumulated depreciation								
At 1 January 2022	3,061,140	1,024,761	781,310	1,029,698	2,561,931	1,872,744	-	10,331,584
Depreciation charged								
for the year	991,026	156,435	84,703	93,991	1,454,204	434,750	-	3,215,109
Disposals	-	(2,400)	(622)	-	(369,137)	(152,796)	-	(524,955)
Written off	(113,547)	(1,247)	(6,732)	(35,745)	-	(37,473)	-	(194,744)
Transfer to inventories	-	(682)	-	-	(452,181)	(55,132)	-	(507,995)
At 31 December 2022/								_
1 January 2023	3,938,619	1,176,867	858,659	1,087,944	3,194,817	2,062,093	-	12,318,999
Depreciation charged								
for the period	463,118	138,460	65,685	97,187	1,561,775	377,084	-	2,703,309
Disposals	(293,832)	-	-	-	(193,396)	(2,797)	-	(490,025)
Written off	-	-	-	-	-	(2,600)	-	(2,600)
Transfer to inventories (Note 7)	-	-	-	-	(712,265)	(102,158)	-	(814,423)
At 30 September 2023	4,107,905	1,315,327	924,344	1,185,131	3,850,931	2,331,622	-	13,715,260
Carrying amount								
At 31 December 2022	2,872,052	433,434	184,685	333,082	6,303,267	1,337,248	1,829,756	13,293,524
At 31 December 2022 (KHR'000)	11,824,238	1,784,448	760,348	1,371,299	25,950,550	5,505,450	7,533,105	54,729,438
At 30 September 2023	6,032,256	981,269	227,158	781,423	8,123,425	1,634,069	496,911	18,276,511
At 30 September 2023 (KHR'000)	24,804,636	4,034,978	934,074	3,213,211	33,403,524	6,719,292	2,043,298	75,153,013

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE QUARTER AND NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 (CONTINUED)

6. LEASES

	30.09.2 Unaud		31.12.2022 Audited	
	USD	KHR'000	USD	KHR'000
Movement of lease liabilities				
At 1 January	2 557 222	14 645 100	2 626 502	14 774 796
At 1 January	3,557,233	14,645,128	3,626,592	14,774,736
Addition of lease liabilities	21,984,006	90,002,521	1,065,860	4,356,170
Interest charged during				
the period/ year	685,076	2,804,701	354,587	1,449,197
Repayment	(1,556,821)	(6,373,625)	(1,489,806)	(6,088,837)
Derecognition of lease liabilities	(72,606)	(297,249)	-	-
Exchange differences	-	360,928	-	153,862
At 30 September	24,596,888	101,142,404	3,557,233	14,645,128

In July 2023, the Company had entered into a new lease agreement with AMR (Cambodia) LTD., a related party, to lease a showroom for 50 years. This lease has a monthly rental of USD140,000 (equivalent to KHR574,980,000) (excluding VAT) and incremental of 2% every 5 years.

7. INVENTORIES

Slow moving of inventories

During the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023, the Company has recognised provision for slow moving inventories amounted to USD697,723 (equivalent to KHR2,865,548,000) (2022: USD620,738 (equivalent to KHR2,528,887,000)) but reversed its previous inventories provision amounted to USD1,569,212 (equivalent to KHR6,444,754,000) (2022: USD750,197 (equivalent to KHR3,056,303,000)) due to the sales of the written down inventories. The reversal is included in operating expenses in the condensed interim statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income.

Inventories are stated at net realisable value. As at 30 September 2023, the allowance for slow moving inventories amounted to USD2,854,929 (equivalent to KHR11,739,468,000). The written down of inventories amounted to USD208,503 (equivalent to KHR856,322,000) (2022: USD163,008 (equivalent to KHR664,095,000)). The written down is included in operating expenses in the condensed interim statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income.

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE QUARTER AND NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 (CONTINUED)

7. INVENTORIES (CONTINUED)

Transfer to/from property, plant and equipment

During the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023, the Company has transferred its inventories to property, plant and equipment amounted to USD6,488,148 (equivalent to KHR26,679,265,000) (2022: USD3,651,029 (equivalent to KHR15,038,588,000)) as these were no longer for sale in business operation but for showroom purposes.

During the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023, the Company has transferred its property, plant and equipment to inventories amounted to USD2,790,078 (equivalent to KHR11,472,801,000) (2022: USD1,894,890 (equivalent to KHR7,805,052,000)) as these were initially used for showroom purposes but eventually sold to customers.

8. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	30.09.2 Unaud		31.12.2022 Audited	
	USD	KHR'000	USD	KHR'000
Cash and bank balances Fixed deposits with licensed	12,102,473	49,765,369	27,081,864	111,496,033
financial institutions	5,000	20,560	15,002,500	61,765,294
Balance as stated in the Statement of Financial Position				
at 30 September/ 31 December	12,107,473	49,785,929	42,084,364	173,261,327
CGIF bond guarantee (Note (a))	(559,042)	(2,298,781)	(4,593,001)	(18,909,385)
Balance for Statement of Cash Flows at 30 September/				
31 December	11,548,431	47,487,148	37,491,363	154,351,942

⁽a) Included in cash and bank balances of the Company is USD559,042 (equivalent to KHR2,298,781,000) (2022: USD4,593,001 (equivalents to KHR18,909,385,000)) held by Asian Development Bank in relation to Credit Guarantee and Investment Facility ("CGIF") as a bond guarantee as disclosed in Note 10(a) to the condensed interim financial information and therefore not available for general use by the Company.

On 21 August 2023, the Company obtained the consent to withdraw the bond guarantee amounting to USD4,123,990 (equivalent to KHR 16,958,000) from the debt service reserve account.

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE QUARTER AND NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 (CONTINUED)

9. CONTRACT LIABILITIES

Contract liabilities primarily relate to the advance consideration received from customers for deposits on motor vehicles and heavy equipment and to the unredeemed service on motor vehicles and heavy equipment for which revenue is recognised and billings in excess of revenue recognised to-date. Contract liabilities are recognised as revenue as (or when) the Company satisfy the performance obligations under its contracts.

	30.09.: Unauc		31.12.2022 Audited		
	USD	KHR'000	USD	KHR'000	
At 1 January Less: Revenue recognised in the period/ year that was included in the opening contract liabilities	13,518,449	55,655,455	20,950,913	85,354,020	
Customer depositUnredeemed serviceAdd: Advance	(9,271,983) (3,139,315)	(38,080,034) (12,893,167)	(17,481,439) (2,703,963)	(71,446,641) (11,051,097)	
consideration received - Customer deposit	1,678,626	6,894,117	9,675,099	39,542,130	
- Unredeemed service Exchange differences	2,203,892	9,051,384 (110,236)	3,077,839	12,579,128 677,915	
At 30 September/ 31 December	4,989,669	20,517,519	13,518,449	55,655,455	
Advance consideration received Unredeemed service	2,578,294 2,411,375	10,601,945 9,915,574	10,171,651 3,346,798	41,876,687 13,778,768	
	4,989,669	20,517,519	13,518,449	55,655,455	

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE QUARTER AND NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 (CONTINUED)

10. LOANS AND BORROWINGS

	Currency	Nominal interest rate	Maturity	Carrying USD	amount KHR'000
Balance at 1 January 2 (Note(a))	2023			53,643,815	220,851,585
Drawdowns		EURIBOR/ SOFR + 6.79% to	90 - 180 days every after		
Trade finance I	USD	6.84% p.a.	drawdown	101,770,554	417,971,665
Trade finance II	USD	8% p.a.	90 days every after drawdown	19,854,557	81,542,666
Trade finance III	USD	7.5% p.a.	90 days every after drawdown	1,408,334	5,784,028
Finance costs Corporate bonds	KHR			186,347	761,041
Repayments		EURIBOR/ SOFR + 6.79% to			
Trade finance I	USD	6.84% p.a.		(99,603,141)	(409,070,100)
Trade finance II	USD	8% p.a.		(19,825,074)	(81,421,579)
Trade finance III	USD	7.5% p.a.		(915,859)	(3,761,433)
Corporate bonds	KHR	5.5% p.a.		(3,838,899)	(15,766,358)
Exchange differences	KHR			-	(268,748)
Balance at 30 Septemb	per 2023			52,680,634	216,622,767
Less: current portion Non-current portion				(47,872,800) 4,807,834	(196,852,954) 19,769,813

⁽a) On 9 April 2020, the Company issued an unsecured, unsubordinated and guaranteed bonds of KHR80 billion (equivalent to USD19.67 million), with net bonds proceeds in aggregate of KHR76.38 billion (equivalent to USD18.78 million) and 5 years tenor which shall be partially redeemed before and on the maturity date with coupon rate of 5.5% per annum. These corporate bonds are guaranteed by Credit Guarantee and Investment Facility ("CGIF"), a trust fund of the Asian Development Bank. The net bonds proceeds are utilised to refinance existing working capital facilities of the Company.

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE QUARTER AND NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 (CONTINUED)

11. REVENUE

	Three-month period ended					
	30.09	.2023	30.09.2022			
	Unau	dited	Unau	dited		
	USD	KHR'000	USD	KHR'000		
Disaggregations of revenue from contract with customers:						
Sales of goods	83,825,152	346,365,528	188,526,574	773,147,480		
Service revenue	4,910,983	20,292,182	3,059,354	12,546,411		
	88,736,135	366,657,710	191,585,928	785,693,891		
		Nine-month				
	30.09.2023 30.09.2022					
	Unaudited Unaudited					
	USD	KHR'000	USD	KHR'000		
Disaggregations of revenue from contract with customers:						
Sales of goods	348,773,557	1,432,412,999	366,072,731	1,491,380,306		
Service revenue	12,735,096	52,303,039	10,592,187	43,152,570		
	361,508,653	1,484,716,038	376,664,918	1,534,532,876		

12. INCOME TAX

Income tax expense is recognised at an amount determined by multiplying the profit before tax for the interim reporting period by management's best estimate of the weighted-average annual income tax rate expected for the full financial year. As such, the effective tax rate in the interim financial statements may differ from management's estimate of the effective tax rate for the annual financial statements.

The Company's effective tax rate for the quarter and nine-month period ended 30 September 2023 was 18% (quarter and nine-month period ended 30 September 2022: 17%). The change in effective tax rate was mainly contributed by the decrease in deductible expenses and there were no tax incentive granted to the Company for the quarter and nine-month period ended 30 September 2023.

R M A (CAMBODIA) PLC.

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE QUARTER AND NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 (CONTINUED)

13. DIVIDENDS

	Nine-month period ended					
	30.09.		30.09.2022			
	Unaud		Unau			
	USD	KHR'000	USD	KHR'000		
Recognised during the period:						
Dividend declared and paid during						
the period ended 31 March of USD2,500 (KHR10,210,000)						
per ordinary share (Note (a)(i))	2,500,000	10,267,500	_	_		
Dividend declared and paid during	2,300,000	10,207,300				
the period ended 31 March						
of USD651 (KHR2,658,000)						
per ordinary share (Note (a)(ii))	650,791	2,672,799	-	-		
Dividend declared and paid during	,	, ,				
the period ended 30 September						
of USD3,995 (KHR16,407,465)						
per ordinary share (Note b)	3,995,000	16,407,465	-	-		
Dividend declared and paid during						
the period ended 30 June						
of USD3,400 (KHR13,804,000)				40.074.000		
per ordinary share (Note c)	-	-	3,400,000	13,851,600		
Dividend declared and paid during						
the period ended 30 June of USD919 (KHR3,732,000)						
per ordinary share (Note (a)(iii))	_	_	919,265	3,745,086		
Dividend declared and paid during			313,203	3,743,000		
the period ended 30 September						
of USD9,700 (KHR39,517,800)						
per ordinary share (Note d)	-	-	9,700,000	39,517,800		
Dividend declared and paid during						
the period ended 30 September						
of USD3,407 (KHR13,878,305)						
per ordinary share (Note (a)(iv))			3,406,555	13,878,305		
	7,145,791	29,347,764	17,425,820	70,992,791		

R M A (CAMBODIA) PLC.

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE QUARTER AND NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 (CONTINUED)

13. DIVIDENDS (CONTINUED)

- (a) On 14 June 2022, the Board of Directors resolved via a written resolution of the Board of Directors that monthly interim dividends for 2022, equal to or less than 20% of the net income earned in a specified month will be paid to those shareholders whose names appear on the Register of Members of the Company as of the end of the same month, subject to the relevant laws and regulations.
 - (i) On 20 January 2023, an additional monthly interim dividend of USD2,500,000 (equivalent to KHR10,210,000,000) was declared and paid from the earnings of the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022.
 - (ii) On 7 February 2023, a monthly interim dividend of USD650,791 (equivalent to KHR2,657,830,000) was declared and paid from the earnings of the month of December 2022.
 - (iii) On 17 June 2022, a monthly interim dividend of USD919,265 (equivalent to KHR3,732,216,000) was declared and paid from the earnings for the months of April 2022 and May 2022.
 - (iv) On June 2022, July 2022 and August 2022, a monthly interim dividend of USD3,406,555 (equivalent to KHR13,878,305,000) was declared and paid from the earnings on 22 July, 9 August, 30 August and 19 September 2022, respectively.
- (b) On 10 August 2023, a final dividend of USD3,995,000 (equivalent to KHR16,407,465,000) was declared and paid from the earnings for the financial year ended 2022. The dividend was paid on 27 September 2023.
- (c) On 29 April 2022, a monthly interim dividend of of USD3,400,000 (equivalent to KHR13,804,000,000) was declared and paid from the earnings on 24 May 2022.
- (d) On 22 August 2022, a monthly interim of USD9,700,000 (equivalent to KHR39,517,800,000) was declared and paid from the earnings for the financial year ended 2021. The dividend was paid on 8 September 2022.

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE QUARTER AND NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 (CONTINUED)

14. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The Company has the following significant transactions with related parties:

(a) Related party transactions:

	Three-month period ended					
	30.09.2 Unaud		30.09.2 Unaud			
	USD	KHR'000	USD	KHR'000		
With immediate						
holding company						
Dividends	3,991,005	16,490,833	13,093,448	53,342,709		
With shareholder						
Dividends	3,995	16,507	13,107	53,396		
Dividends	3,993	10,307	13,107	33,390		
With associate						
Management fee and						
service charge to	(76,344)	(315,453)	-	-		
Purchase of goods						
and services	33,296,550	137,581,345	5,796,086	23,769,749		
Sale of goods and services	(9,073)	(37,490)	(468)	(1,919)		
With related companies						
Rental charge by	420,000	1,735,440	2,250	9,227		
Rental charge to	(78,103)	(322,722)	(9,450)	(38,754)		
Management fee and	, ,	, , ,	(, , ,	(, ,		
service charge by	598,462	2,472,845	335,323	1,375,160		
Management fee and	,	, ,	,	, ,		
service charge to	(32,004)	(132,241)	(30,890)	(126,680)		
Purchase of assets	524,163	2,165,842	35,170	144,232		
Purchase of goods	•	, ,	•	•		
and services	1,295,005	5,350,961	2,622,458	10,754,700		
Sale of assets	-	-	(45,495)	(186,575)		
Sale of goods and services	(9,077,378)	(37,507,726)	(22,434,509)	(92,003,921)		
Dividend income	-	-	(250,060)	(1,025,496)		
Commission fee	(6,611)	(27,317)	-	-		

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NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE QUARTER AND NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 (CONTINUED)

14. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (CONTINUED)

The Company has the following significant transactions with related parties: (continued)

(a) Related party transactions: (continued)

		Nine-month period ended					
	30.09	.2023	30.09	30.09.2022			
	Unau	dited	Unau	dited			
	USD	KHR'000	USD	KHR'000			
With immediate							
holding company							
Dividends	7,138,645	29,318,415	17,408,394	70,921,797			
With shareholder							
Dividends	7,146	29,349	17,426	70,994			
With associate							
Management fee and							
service charge to	(229,435)	(942,290)	-	-			
Purchase of goods							
and services	102,960,760	422,859,841	5,796,086	23,613,254			
Sale of goods and services	(230,565)	(946,930)	(70,855)	(288,663)			
Acquisition of							
investment in associate	-	-	250,000	1,018,500			
With related companies							
Rental charge by	424,500	1,743,422	6,750	27,500			
Rental charge to	(88,753)	(364,509)	(28,350)	(115,498)			
Management fee and							
service charge by	2,024,336	8,313,948	1,207,650	4,919,966			
Management fee and							
service charge to	(241,493)	(991,812)	(132,837)	(541,178)			
Purchase of assets	1,314,451	5,398,450	200,058	815,036			
Purchase of goods							
and services	5,006,646	20,562,295	5,774,501	23,525,317			
Sale of assets	(55,455)	(227,754)	(45,495)	(185,347)			
Sale of goods and services	(30,008,834)	(123,246,282)	(48,745,406)	(198,588,784)			
Acquisition of							
other investment	-	-	600,000	2,444,400			
Dividend income	-	-	(500,120)	(2,037,489)			
Commission fee	(29,319)	(120,413)	-				

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NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE QUARTER AND NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 (CONTINUED)

14. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (CONTINUED)

The Company has the following significant transactions with related parties: (continued)

(b) Key management compensation:

	Three-month period ended				
	30.09.20	023	30.09.20	22	
	Unaudi	ted	Unaudit	ed	
	USD	KHR'000	USD	KHR'000	
Wages and salaries	398,469	1,646,474	360,028	1,476,475	
Directors' remuneration	35,588	147,050	28,088	115,189	
Other benefits	37,642	155,537	38,829	159,238	
	73,230	302,587	66,917	274,427	
	73,230	302,587	66,917	274,427	

	Nine-month period ended				
	30.09.20		30.09.20		
	Unaudi	ted	Unaudit	ed	
	USD	KHR'000	USD	KHR'000	
Wages and salaries	1,236,523	5,078,400	1,184,091	4,823,987	
Directors' remuneration	109,264	448,747	86,764	353,477	
Other benefits	102,536	421,115	101,289	412,651	
	211,800	869,862	188,053	766,128	

15. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS - FAIR VALUES AND RISK MANAGEMENT

The fair values of the financial assets or liabilities are not materially different from their carrying amounts due to relatively short-term in nature is close to current market rares.

R M A (CAMBODIA) PLC.

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NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE QUARTER AND NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 (CONTINUED)

16. SEGMENT INFORMATION

The table below shows the segment information for the reportable segments for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023:

					Corpo	rate		
	Fo	ord	Other ope	erations	and elimination		Total	
	USD	KHR'000	USD	KHR'000	USD	KHR'000	USD	KHR'000
Unaudited								
Nine-month period ended 30 September 2023								
Total segment revenue	326,981,469	1,342,912,893	39,354,271	161,627,991	-	-	366,335,740	1,504,540,884
Inter segment revenue	-	-	-	-	(4,827,087)	(19,824,846)	(4,827,087)	(19,824,846)
	326,981,469	1,342,912,893	39,354,271	161,627,991	(4,827,087)	(19,824,846)	361,508,653	1,484,716,038
Revenue from:								
- External customers	297,395,761	1,221,404,390	33,873,493	139,118,436	-	-	331,269,254	1,360,522,826
- Related parties	29,585,708	121,508,503	5,480,778	22,509,555	(4,827,087)	(19,824,846)	30,239,399	124,193,212
	326,981,469	1,342,912,893	39,354,271	161,627,991	(4,827,087)	(19,824,846)	361,508,653	1,484,716,038
Segment profit*	42,142,034	173,077,334	1,541,121	6,329,383	-	-	43,683,155	179,406,717

R M A (CAMBODIA) PLC.

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NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE QUARTER AND NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 (CONTINUED)

16. SEGMENT INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

The table below shows the segment information for the reportable segments for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023: (continued)

	Fo	ord	Other ope	erations	Corpo and elim		To	tal
	USD	KHR'000	USD	KHR'000	USD	KHR'000	USD	KHR'000
Unaudited	005	TAIN 000	002	Mill 000	002	Tank 000	005	Tank 000
Nine-month period ended								
30 September 2022								
Total segment revenue	343,570,265	1,399,705,260	39,591,442	161,295,535	_	_	383,161,707	1,561,000,795
Inter segment revenue	-	-	-	-	(6,496,789)	(26,467,919)	(6,496,789)	(26,467,919)
inter segment revenue	343,570,265	1,399,705,260	39,591,442	161,295,535	(6,496,789)	(26,467,919)	376,664,918	1,534,532,876
	343,370,203	1,000,700,200	00,001,442	101,233,333	(0,430,703)	(20,407,313)	370,004,310	1,004,002,070
Revenue from:								
- External customers	302,503,077	1,232,397,536	25,345,580	103,257,893	_	-	327,848,657	1,335,655,429
- Related parties	41,067,188	167,307,724	14,245,862	58,037,642	(6,496,789)	(26,467,919)	48,816,261	198,877,447
1	343,570,265	1,399,705,260	39,591,442	161,295,535	(6,496,789)	(26,467,919)	376,664,918	1,534,532,876
								_
Segment profit*	53,993,100	219,967,889	1,974,510	8,044,154	-	-	55,967,610	228,012,043
Haran Pari								
Unaudited								
30 September 2023	170 500 504	700 444 005	70.070.405	000 404 477			050 074 700	4 000 540 000
Total segment assets	179,502,584	738,114,625	79,872,125	328,434,177	-	-	259,374,709	1,066,548,802
Total segment liabilities	100,892,594	414,870,347	28,419,085	116,859,276	-	-	129,311,679	531,729,623
Audited								
31 December 2022								
Total segment assets	168,267,323	692,756,570	47,738,320	196,538,662	-	-	216,005,643	889,295,232
Total segment liabilities	95,395,738	392,744,253	14,245,368	58,648,180	-	-	109,641,106	451,392,433

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NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE QUARTER AND NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 (CONTINUED)

16. SEGMENT INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

*A reconciliation of segment profit to operating profit before tax is provided as follows:

		Nine-month period ended					
	30.09. Unaud		30.09.2022 Unaudited				
	USD	KHR'000	USD	KHR'000			
Segment profit	43,683,155	179,406,717	55,967,610	228,012,043			
Depreciation of:							
- property, plant and equipment	(2,703,309)	(11,102,490)	(2,332,900)	(9,504,235)			
- right-of-use assets	(1,040,750)	(4,274,360)	(918,753)	(3,743,000)			
Dividend income	-	-	500,120	2,037,489			
Finance costs	(5,063,001)	(20,793,745)	(1,858,566)	(7,571,798)			
Finance income	591,625	2,429,804	925,908	3,772,149			
Provision in slow moving							
inventories	(697,723)	(2,865,548)	(620,738)	(2,528,887)			
Reversal of impairment loss on							
trade receivables	3,886	15,960	788,813	3,213,624			
Reversal of provision on warranty	998,000	4,098,786	-	-			
Reversal of provision in							
slow moving inventories	1,569,212	6,444,754	750,197	3,056,303			
Written down of inventories	208,503	856,322	163,008	664,095			
Profit before tax	37,549,598	154,216,200	53,364,699	217,407,783			

17. COMMITMENTS

	30.09.2 Unaud		31.12.2022 Audited		
Property, plant and equipment Unsecured bank guarantees issued	368,452	1,521,707	1,559,459	6,420,293	
in favour of suppliers Leases	6,500,000 -	26,845,000 -	6,530,517 14,706	26,886,138 60,103	

18. COMPARATIVE FIGURES

Certain comparative figures have been reclassified to conform to current period's presentation.

19. AUTHORISATION OF CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

The condensed interim financial information of the Company for the quarter and nine-month period ended 30 September 2023 were authorised for issue in accordance with a resolution of the directors dated 13 November 2023.



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Certified Public Accountant

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Company No. 00001121

REPORT ON THE REVIEW OF CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF R M A (CAMBODIA) PLC.

(Incorporated in Cambodia)

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying condensed interim statement of financial position of R M A (CAMBODIA) PLC. ("the Company") as at 30 September 2023 and the related condensed interim statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, condensed interim statement of changes in equity and condensed interim statement of cash flows for the quarter and nine-month period then ended, and notes to the condensed interim financial information (collectively referred to as "condensed interim financial information of the Company"). The directors of the Company are responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the condensed interim financial information of the Company in accordance with the Cambodian International Accounting Standard ("CIAS") 34 Interim Financial Reporting. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the condensed interim financial information of the Company based on our review.

Scope of review

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagements 2410 Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity ("ISRE 2410"). A review of condensed interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical procedures and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with the Cambodian International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying condensed interim financial information of the Company are not presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with Cambodian International Accounting Standard 34 Interim Financial Reporting.

Baker Tilly (Cambodia) Co., Ltd.

Certified Public Accountant

Phnom Penh, Kingdom of Cambodia

Date: 13 NOV 2023

AUDIT · TAX · ADVISORY

Baker Tilly (Cambodia) Co., Ltd. trading as Baker Tilly is a member of the global network of Baker Tilly International Ltd., the members of which are separate and independent legal entities.